Municipal Employees' Retirement System

Multiple-Employer Defined Benefit Agent Plan

GASB STATEMENT No. 68 REPORTS

FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

(For Fiscal 2019 Employer Reporting)



Dennis E. Hoyle, CPA, Auditor General

Office of the Auditor General

General Assembly

State of Rhode Island and Providence Plantations

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September 30, 2019

JOINT COMMITTEE ON LEGISLATIVE SERVICES:

SPEAKER Nicholas A. Mattiello, Chairman

Senator Dominick J. Ruggerio Senator Dennis L. Algiere Representative K. Joseph Shekarchi Representative Blake A. Fillippi

We have completed our audit of the Schedules of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position by Employer - Municipal Employees' Retirement System (MERS) plan for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018. The Schedules are required for employers participating in the MERS multiple-employer defined benefit agent plan to meet their financial reporting responsibilities under generally accepted accounting principles – specifically the requirements of Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 68 – Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions.

We have also included our report on the MERS plan census data as of June 30, 2017, which was used as the basis for the actuarial valuation of the plan at that date rolled forward to June 30, 2018 – the plan measurement date for fiscal 2019 financial reporting by participating employers in the MERS plan.

Sincerely,

Our report is contained herein as outlined in the Table of Contents.

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Dennis E. Hoyle, CPA Auditor General

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FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

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Municipal Employees' Retirement System

Multiple-Employer Defined Benefit Agent Plan GASB STATEMENT No. 68 REPORTS

INTRODUCTION

The Municipal Employees' Retirement System (MERS) Plan covers certain employees of municipalities, fire districts, housing authorities, water and sewer districts, and municipal police and fire units that have elected to participate. MERS is an agent plan and accordingly separate actuarial valuations are performed for each employer unit.

We have previously audited the financial statements of the Employees' Retirement System of the State of Rhode Island for the year ended June 30, 2018 which includes the MERS plan financial statements. ERSRI has prepared and we have audited the Schedules of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position by Employer (the Schedules) for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018. The amounts included in the Schedules are used by the actuary to determine the net pension liability or asset for each MERS participating employer at the June 30, 2018 measurement date.

The net pension liability and other measures for each MERS employer unit have been developed consistent with the requirements of GASB 68 – *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions*. Such amounts are intended for accounting and financial reporting by governments which prepare their financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles as promulgated by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. These amounts may and will likely differ from amounts reported in actuarial valuations used to measure actuarially determined contribution amounts consistent with the plan's adopted funding policies.

We have also issued our report on the reliability of the MERS census data at June 30, 2017 used by the actuary to measure the total pension liability for each MERS participating employer. The June 30, 2017 actuarial data, rolled forward to June 30, 2018, was used as the basis for determining the total pension liability at the measurement date (June 30, 2018). Our report on the census data is intended to be used by each participating employer and their auditors in meeting the employer's fiscal 2019 financial reporting requirements.

The System's actuary has provided separately issued actuarial valuation reports to each MERS participating employer which contains the beginning net pension liability (asset), ending net pension liability (asset), pension expense and related deferred inflows and outflows. The employer specific actuarial reports also detail actuarial methods and assumptions used by the actuary in measuring the net pension liability (asset) in accordance with the requirements of GASB Statement No. 68.

This audit report and the actuarial valuation reports provided by the actuary will allow employers participating in the MERS agent plan to meet their financial reporting responsibilities pursuant to GASB Statement No. 68.



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INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANT'S REPORT

JOINT COMMITTEE ON LEGISLATIVE SERVICES, GENERAL ASSEMBLY STATE OF RHODE ISLAND AND PROVIDENCE PLANTATIONS:

RETIREMENT BOARD OF THE EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM OF THE STATE OF RHODE ISLAND:

We have examined the Employees' Retirement System of Rhode Island (the System) management assertions related to the census data it maintained for the Municipal Employees' Retirement System (MERS) which was used by the System's actuary to prepare the actuarial valuations as of June 30, 2017 for the employers participating in MERS. The data in the 2017 valuations were rolled-forward to June 30, 2018 and used to prepare the GASB Statement No. 68 Accounting Valuation Reports as of June 30, 2018 for the employers participating in MERS. Management's assertions are:

- 1. The key census data elements as of June 30, 2017 provided by the System to its actuary are complete and accurate based on the accumulation of census data reported by the participating employers for the period July 1, 2016 through June 30, 2017. Key census data elements include: employer code, member name, gender, date of birth, date of hire, years of service, eligible compensation, date of termination, employment status (active, inactive or retired) and employee class (such as general employee, police, fire) and annual benefit payments for retirees as outlined in Title 45 of the General Laws of the State of Rhode Island.
- 2. The census data provided to the actuary as of June 30, 2017 properly reflects benefit provisions in effect through the measurement date of June 30, 2018 as outlined in Rhode Island General Law Title 45.
- 3. The census data provided to the actuary as of June 30, 2017 properly excludes deceased members based on the System's validation of the existence of plan members by cross matching social security numbers of plan members with the Social Security death file maintained by a private vendor (Pension Benefit Information) on a monthly basis for the period July 1, 2016 through June 30, 2017.

The System's management is responsible for the aforementioned census data assertions. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these assertions based on our examination.

Our examination was conducted in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and, accordingly, included examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting management's assertions and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances. We believe that our examination provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

Joint Committee on Legislative Services, General Assembly Retirement Board of the Employees' Retirement System of the State of Rhode Island

In our opinion, management's assertions referred to above are fairly stated, in all material respects, based on the law governing MERS (RIGL Title 45).

Our report is intended solely for the information and use of the Employees' Retirement System of the State of Rhode Island's management, the Retirement Board of the Employees' Retirement System of the State of Rhode Island, the Municipal Employees' Retirement System participating employers and their auditors and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Dennis E. Hoyle, CPA Auditor General

September 27, 2019

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

JOINT COMMITTEE ON LEGISLATIVE SERVICES, GENERAL ASSEMBLY STATE OF RHODE ISLAND AND PROVIDENCE PLANTATIONS:

RETIREMENT BOARD OF THE EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM OF THE STATE OF RHODE ISLAND:

We have audited the fiduciary net position as of June 30, 2018, and the changes in fiduciary net position for the year then ended, included in the accompanying Schedules of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position by Employer ("Schedule") of the Municipal Employees' Retirement System (MERS), and the related notes. We have also audited the fiduciary net position of each individual employer as of June 30, 2018, and the changes in fiduciary net position of each individual employer for the year then ended, included in the accompanying Schedule and the related notes.

Management's Responsibility for the Schedule

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the Schedules in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of the Schedules, that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the fiduciary net position and the changes in fiduciary net position included in the Schedules based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the fiduciary net position and the changes in fiduciary net position included in the Schedules are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the Schedules. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the fiduciary net position and the changes in fiduciary net position included in the Schedules, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the fiduciary net position and the changes in fiduciary net position included in the Schedules in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the fiduciary net position and the changes in fiduciary net position included in the Schedules.

Joint Committee on Legislative Services, General Assembly Retirement Board of the Employees' Retirement System of the State of Rhode Island

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinions

In our opinion, the Schedules referred to above presents fairly, in all material respects, the fiduciary net position of the Municipal Employees' Retirement System as of June 30, 2018, and the changes in fiduciary net position for the year then ended, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Also, in our opinion, the Schedules referred to above presents fairly, in all material respects, the fiduciary net position of each individual employer as of June 30, 2018 and the changes in fiduciary net position of each individual employer for the year then ended, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Emphasis of Matters

The fair values of certain investments (hedge funds, private equity, real estate, certain infrastructure, and the crisis protection class - trend following investments) representing 27% of assets within the pooled investment trust, have been estimated by management in the absence of readily determinable fair values. Management's estimates are based on information provided by the fund managers or general partners.

As described in Note 4, the System changed its method of presentation for investment management expenses which were previously reported on a net of fees basis and are now presented on a gross fee basis.

Our opinions are not modified with respect to these matters.

Other Matter

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial statements of the Municipal Employees' Retirement System Plan within the Employees' Retirement System of Rhode Island as of and for the year ended June 30, 2018, and our report thereon, dated December 20, 2018, expressed an unmodified opinion on those financial statements.

Restriction on Use

Our report is intended solely for the information and use of the Employees' Retirement System of the State of Rhode Island's management, the Retirement Board of the Employees' Retirement System of the State of Rhode Island, the Municipal Employees' Retirement System participating employers and their auditors and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Dennis E. Hoyle, CPA

Auditor General

Employer Unit Type														
Employer offic Type	Barr	ington (COLA)		Barrington		Barrington		Barrington		Bristol		Bristol		Bristol
General Employees		•								•				
Police				•								•		
Fire						•		•						•
Police and Fire														
Current Employer Unit Number(s)	1002	1003 1007 1009		1004		1005		1008		1012 1019		1014		1015
Legacy Employer Unit Number		3078		4060		4061		4059		3002		4096		4094
Additions														
Contributions														
Member contributions	\$	232,504	\$	168,325	\$	6,743	\$	168,400	\$	158,320	\$	265,401	\$	39,551
Employer contributions	Ψ	692,958	Ψ	515,623	Ψ	269,105	Ψ	134,888	Ψ	709,681	Ψ	136,150	Ψ	42,038
Other (net)		1		-		-		-		-		-		-
Net investment income		2,638,717		719,017		444,806		261,264		1,349,236		630,550		35,621
Total Additions		3,564,180		1,402,965		720,654		564,552		2,217,237		1,032,101		117,210
Deductions														
Retirement benefits and refunds		2,202,264		747,045		799,228		54,944		1,487,146		37,928		17,356
Administrative expense		35,128		9,572		5,921		3,478		17,962		8,394		474
Service credit transfers (net)		(28,660)		-		-		-		13,369		-		(41,267)
Total Deductions		2,208,732		756,617		805,149		58,422		1,518,477		46,322		(23,437)
Net Increase		1,355,448		646,348		(84,495)		506,130		698,761		985,779		140,647
Net position held in trust for pension benefits Beginning of year		33,908,306		8,962,578		6,028,874		2,985,393		17,332,401		7,440,879		335,391
End of year	\$	35,263,754	\$	9,608,926	\$	5,944,378	\$	3,491,523	\$	18,031,161	\$	8,426,658	\$	476,038

Employer Unit Type		Bristol Housing		istol/Warren gional School		Burrillville		Burrillville	Bu	rillville Housing	C	entral Coventry Fire District	(Central Falls
General Employees		•		•		•				•				•
Police								•						
Fire												•		
Police and Fire														
Current Employer Unit Number(s)		1016		1023		1032 1033		1034		1036	104	45 1235 1525 1585		1052
Legacy Employer Unit Number	L	3059		3100		3003		4090		3065		4102		3004
Additions Contributions	.	10.504	Φ.	105 444	Φ.	100.055	φ.	150,000	Φ.	4040	Φ.	102.024	Φ.	20 (22
Member contributions	\$	19,501	\$	125,446	\$	198,255	\$		\$	4,218	\$	183,081	\$	39,609
Employer contributions		-		692,541		483,944		308,922		15,648		337,778		275,704
Other (net)		-		-		-		-		-		-		-
Net investment income		165,557		1,297,578		2,188,863		798,999		70,865		703,964		381,632
Total Additions		185,058		2,115,565		2,871,062		1,266,914		90,731		1,224,823		696,945
Deductions Retirement benefits and refunds		85,070		1,460,096		1,659,039		618,245		86,463		787,551		443,944
Administrative expense		2,204		17,274		29,139		10,637		943		9,372		5,080
Service credit transfers (net)		-		96,512		(69,686)		-		-		81,439		5,655
Total Deductions	_	87,274		1,573,882		1,618,492		628,882		87,406		878,362		454,679
Net Increase		97,784		541,683		1,252,570		638,032		3,324		346,461		242,266
Net position held in trust for pension benefits Beginning of year		2,114,719		16,799,115		27,999,346		10,039,767		943,712		9,061,294		4,857,861
End of year	\$	2,212,503	\$	17,340,797	\$	29,251,916	\$	10,677,799	\$	947,037	\$	9,407,755	\$	5,100,127

Employer Unit Type	C	Central Falls School District	(Central Falls Housing	C	Chariho School District	Charlestown	Charlestown	Coventry Fire District	Cov	ventry Housing
General Employees		•		•		•	•				•
Police								•			
Fire									•		
Police and Fire											
Current Employer Unit Number(s)		1063		1056		1073	1082	1084	1095		1096
Legacy Employer Unit Number		3099		3096		3040	3005	4086	4098		3079
Additions											
Contributions											
Member contributions	9	98,133	\$	26,751	\$	166,419	\$ 87,610	\$ 132,559	\$ 53,063	\$	6,108
Employer contributions		296,721		131,034		573,539	180,697	324,241	113,166		43,554
Other (net)		-		-		-	-	-	-		-
Net investment income		1,192,121		173,163		1,497,381	603,596	727,331	249,278		100,686
Total Additions	_	1,586,975		330,948		2,237,339	871,903	1,184,131	415,507		150,348
Deductions											
Retirement benefits and refunds		900,604		181,231		990,074	275,453	731,633	299,366		45,360
Administrative expense		15,870		2,305		19,934	8,035	9,683	3,319		1,340
Service credit transfers (net)		(325,465)		-		(63,826)	-	(48,170)	(74,259)		-
Total Deductions	_	591,009		183,536		946,182	283,488	693,146	228,426		46,700
Net Increase	_	995,966		147,412		1,291,157	588,415	490,986	187,082		103,648
Net position held in trust for pension benefits Beginning of year		14,935,510		2,166,737		18,719,808	7,478,028	9,229,053	3,144,264		1,241,924
End of year	-	15,931,476	\$	2,314,149	\$	20,010,966	\$ 8,066,443	\$ 9,720,039	\$ 3,331,346	\$	1,345,572

Employer Unit Type	Co	ventry Lighting District	Cranston		Cranston	Cranston	Cra	anston Housing	Cumberland	Cu	mberland Fire District
General Employees		•	•					•	•		
Police					•						
Fire						•					•
Police and Fire											
Current Employer Unit Number(s)		1098	1112 1113		1114	1115		1116	1122 1123		1125
Legacy Employer Unit Number		3045	3007		4104	4105		3051	3008		4106
Additions											
Contributions											
Member contributions	\$	897	\$ 812,598	\$	1,057,127	\$ 1,406,154	\$	38,585	\$ 199,538	\$	109,059
Employer contributions		-	2,161,301		1,199,854	792,107		60,678	1,138,960		246,580
Other (net)		-	179		1	380		-	159		-
Net investment income		91,557	10,452,584		3,212,740	5,312,666		432,555	2,025,735		356,163
Total Additions		92,454	13,426,662		5,469,722	7,511,307		531,818	3,364,392		711,802
Deductions											
Retirement benefits and refunds		61,015	9,149,144		1,061,625	720,365		361,037	1,660,018		315,668
Administrative expense		1,219	139,150		42,770	70,725		5,758	26,968		4,741
Service credit transfers (net)		-	57,724		-	(137,963)		-	71,836		-
Total Deductions		62,234	9,346,018		1,104,395	653,127		366,795	1,758,822		320,409
Net Increase		30,220	4,080,644		4,365,327	6,858,180		165,022	1,605,571		391,392
Net position held in trust for pension benefits Beginning of year		1,193,349	135,607,447	,	38,569,650	64,140,159		5,615,629	25,466,308		4,368,359
End of year	\$	1,223,569	\$ 139,688,091	\$	42,934,978	\$ 70,998,339	\$	5,780,652	\$ 27,071,879	\$	4,759,751

Employer Unit Type	mberland lousing	Cumberland Hill Fire District	berland Rescue	Eas	st Greenwich	Ea	ast Greenwich	Ea	ast Greenwich	et Greenwich Housing
General Employees	•				•					•
Police							•			
Fire		•	•						•	
Police and Fire										
Current Employer Unit Number(s)	1126	1135	1148		1152 1153		1154		1155	1156
Legacy Employer Unit Number	3056	4095	4091		3009		4054		4050	3050
Additions Contributions										
Member contributions	\$ 11,412	\$ 77,113	\$ 118,397	\$	45,568	\$	248,627	\$	260,379	\$ 9,753
Employer contributions	36,294	210,825	94,482		57,949		696,413		738,829	46,438
Other (net)	15	-	-		-		-		-	-
Net investment income	104,251	337,969	533,924		553,595		1,177,373		1,054,324	109,710
Total Additions	151,972	625,907	746,803		657,112		2,122,413		2,053,532	165,901
Deductions										
Retirement benefits and refunds	95,185	369,417	155,220		488,582		1,137,148		1,079,187	83,376
Administrative expense	1,388	4,499	7,108		7,370		15,674		14,036	1,461
Service credit transfers (net)	-	-	(20,290)		(44,537)		-		140,356	-
Total Deductions	 96,573	373,916	142,038		451,415		1,152,822		1,233,579	84,837
Net Increase	55,399	251,990	604,765		205,697		969,591		819,953	81,064
Net position held in trust for pension benefits Beginning of year	1,337,808	4,264,612	6,530,581		7,192,528		14,764,793		13,270,004	1,385,092
End of year	\$ 1,393,207	\$ 4,516,603	\$ 7,135,346	\$	7,398,225	\$	15,734,384	\$	14,089,957	\$ 1,466,156

Employer Unit Type	E	ast Greenwich (COLA)	Ea	st Greenwich (Fire)	E	ast Providence	E	East Providence Housing	E	ast Smithfield Water	Exeter/West eenwich School District	Foster
General Employees		•		•		•		•		•	•	•
Police												
Fire												
Police and Fire												
Current Employer Unit Number(s)		1157 1158		1159		1162 1163		1166		1177	1183	1192 1193
Legacy Employer Unit Number		3101		3150		3010		3052		3067	3011	3012
Additions Contributions												
Member contributions	\$	190,667	\$	571	\$	544,804	\$	18,771	\$	-	\$ 69,802	\$ 29,647
Employer contributions		265,658		2,868		4,593,669		92,775		-	327,328	160,968
Other (net)		-		-		115		-		-	-	-
Net investment income		1,738,621		12,267		4,883,497		229,422		39,030	771,061	282,987
Total Additions		2,194,946		15,706		10,022,085		340,968		39,030	1,168,191	473,602
Deductions												
Retirement benefits and refunds		988,226		21,409		7,444,373		262,629		42,209	618,059	246,825
Administrative expense		23,145		163		65,011		3,054		520	10,265	3,767
Service credit transfers (net)		793,176		142,643		42,128		-		472,600	41,023	44,323
Total Deductions		1,804,547		164,215		7,551,512		265,683		515,329	669,347	294,915
Net Increase		390,398		(148,509)		2,470,573		75,285		(476,299)	498,845	178,687
Net position held in trust for pension benefits Beginning of year		22,844,486		312,446		62,792,367		2,990,704		997,895	9,805,600	3,603,141
End of year	\$	23,234,884	\$	163,937	\$	65,262,940	\$	3,065,989	\$	521,596	\$ 10,304,445	\$ 3,781,828

Employer Unit Type	Foster	ster/Glocester gional School District	Glocester	Glocester	G	reenville Water	Hope Valley - Wyoming Fire District	Hoj	okins Hill Fire District
General Employees		•	•			•	•		
Police	•			•					
Fire									•
Police and Fire									
Current Employer Unit Number(s)	1194	1203	1212 1213	1214		1227	1242		1255
Legacy Employer Unit Number	4082	3041	3013	4088		3068	3046		4103
Additions Contributions									
Member contributions	\$ 54,286	\$ 52,625	\$ 77,574	\$ 115,699	\$	6,950	\$ 3,178	\$	74,297
Employer contributions	138,105	217,338	272,162	211,498		6,717	-		89,082
Other (net)	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
Net investment income	213,786	555,626	679,452	518,694		100,990	36,866		223,103
Total Additions	406,177	825,589	1,029,188	845,891		114,657	40,044		386,482
Deductions									
Retirement benefits and refunds	246,377	403,350	593,895	350,714		37,493	42,231		35,710
Administrative expense	2,846	7,397	9,045	6,905		1,344	491		2,970
Service credit transfers (net)	-	(2,817)	168,183	-		-	-		138,453
Total Deductions	249,223	407,930	771,123	357,619		38,837	42,722		177,133
Net Increase	156,954	417,660	258,065	488,271		75,819	(2,678)		209,349
Net position held in trust for pension benefits Beginning of year	2,700,076	7,007,718	8,822,111	6,443,537		1,273,802	495,353		2,772,195
End of year	\$ 2,857,029	\$ 7,425,377	\$ 9,080,175	\$ 6,931,808	\$	1,349,622	\$ 492,675	\$	2,981,544

Employer Unit Type													
		Hopkinton	Hopkinton		Jamestown		Johnston		Johnston		Johnston	Joh	nston Housing
General Employees		•			•		•						•
Police			•						•				
Fire											•		
Police and Fire													
Current Employer Unit Number(s)		1262	1264		1272 1273		1282 1283		1284		1285		1286
Legacy Employer Unit Number		3014	4087		3015		3016		1284		4016		3072
Additions													
Contributions													
Member contributions	\$	44,017	\$ 115,844	¢	131,898	¢	220,303	¢	81,237	¢	407,671	¢	4,404
Employer contributions	Ψ	40,365	329,233		437,961	Ψ	1,279,294	ψ	65,893	Ψ	338,814	Ψ	43,913
Other (net)		40,303	21,469		437,701		1,217,274		03,073		330,014		45,715
Net investment income		435,996	411,277		1,080,585		2,405,314		65,258		681,992		92,447
Total Additions		520,378	877,823		1,650,444		3,904,911		212,388		1,428,477		140,764
Total Additions		320,370	077,023		1,030,444		3,704,711		212,300		1,420,477		140,704
Deductions													
Retirement benefits and refunds		193,352	475,690		813,841		2,861,885		-		126,426		121,103
Administrative expense		5,804	5,475		14,385		32,021		869		9,079		1,231
Service credit transfers (net)		6,751	313,751		(18,263)		173,049		-		114,369		-
Total Deductions		205,907	794,916		809,963		3,066,955		869		249,874		122,334
Net Increase		314,471	82,907		840,481		837,956		211,519		1,178,603		18,430
Net position held in trust for pension benefits Beginning of year		5,512,174	5,413,386		13,600,431		31,306,602		660,583		7,935,522		1,217,025
End of year	\$	5,826,646	\$ 5,496,292	\$	14,440,911	\$	32,144,559	\$	872,102	\$	9,114,125	\$	1,235,455

Employer Unit Type	Lime Rock Fire District (Administrative)	Lincoln	Lincoln Rescue	Lincoln Housing	Middletown	Middletown	Narragansett Housing
General Employees	•	•		•	•		•
Police							
Fire			•				
Police and Fire						•	
Current Employer Unit Number(s)	1293	1302 1303	1305	1306	1322 1323	1324	1336
Legacy Employer Unit Number	3098	3017	4107	3057	3019	4109	3043
Additions Contributions							
Member contributions	\$ 4,842	\$ 11,546	5 \$ 87,109	\$ 11,035	\$ 159,410	\$ 416,679	\$ 3,698
Employer contributions	13,781	130,51		48,719	525,837	270,791	7,507
Other (net)	13,701	1,598		40,717	371	14	7,307
Net investment income	26,061	187,052		129,013	1,454,167	635,104	50,189
Total Additions	44,684			188,767	2,139,785	1,322,588	61,394
Deductions							
Retirement benefits and refunds	14,541	102,764		133,757	1,059,459	49,854	(2,985)
Administrative expense	347	•		1,717	19,359	8,455	668
Service credit transfers (net)	-	(98,732		-	119,360	-	-
Total Deductions	14,888	6,522	2 304,191	135,474	1,198,178	58,309	(2,317)
Net Increase	29,796	324,185	5 227,871	53,293	941,608	1,264,279	63,711
Net position held in trust for pension benefits Beginning of year	318,483	2,175,572	2 3,674,207	1,670,839	18,491,847	7,223,228	607,014
End of year	\$ 348,279	\$ 2,499,75	7 \$ 3,902,078	\$ 1,724,132	\$ 19,433,454	\$ 8,487,507	\$ 670,725

Employer Unit Type		New Shoreham	N	ew Shoreham	Newport	N	Newport Housing	ı	Newport Police Department	No	orth Cumberland Fire District	No	orth Kingstown
General Employees		•			•		•						•
Police				•					•				
Fire											•		
Police and Fire													
Current Employer Unit Number(s)		1342 1343		1344	1352 1353 1354		1356		1364		1365		1372 1373
Legacy Employer Unit Number	L	3022		4108	3021		3069		1364		4101		3023
Additions													
Contributions													
Member contributions	\$	62,060	\$	42,350	\$ 467,122	\$	50,101	\$	81,908	\$	69,861	\$	346,900
Employer contributions		163,153		76,772	3,134,419		289,492		75,809		138,742		2,007,543
Other (net)		-		478	1,061		-		-		-		1
Net investment income		563,546		115,731	3,742,196		513,496		39,848		397,912		3,687,578
Total Additions		788,759		235,331	7,344,798		853,089		197,565		606,515		6,042,022
Deductions													
Retirement benefits and refunds		392,676		78,671	5,031,067		685,956		-		269,165		4,099,387
Administrative expense		7,502		1,541	49,818		6,836		530		5,297		49,091
Service credit transfers (net)		-		-	(378,748)		-		-		-		(245,401)
Total Deductions		400,178		80,212	4,702,137		692,792		530		274,462		3,903,077
Net Increase		388,581		155,120	2,642,661		160,297		197,034		332,053		2,138,946
Net position held in trust for pension benefits Beginning of year		7,142,633		1,391,511	47,367,960		6,702,048		335,488		4,985,639		47,141,764
End of year	\$	7,531,214	\$	1,546,630	\$ 50,010,621	\$	6,862,345	\$	532,523	\$	5,317,692	\$	49,280,709

Employer Unit Type	ı	North Kingstown	No	orth Kingstown	No	orth Providence	N	lorth Providence	No	orth Providence Housing	N	orth Smithfield	No	rth Smithfield
General Employees						•				•		•		
Police		•												•
Fire				•				•						
Police and Fire														
Current Employer Unit Number(s)		1374		1375		1382 1383		1385		1386		1392 1393		1394
Legacy Employer Unit Number	L	4056		4055		3024		4058		3066		3025		4076
Additions														
Contributions														
Member contributions	\$	341,854	\$	466,922	\$	145,980	\$	499,877	\$	12,664	\$	104,875	\$	162,981
Employer contributions		908,307		1,340,527		423,981		1,313,991		82,837		186,431		331,340
Other (net)		-		1		(15,112)		1		-		-		-
Net investment income		1,684,774		2,510,954		2,194,487		2,589,355		71,430		1,152,455		743,448
Total Additions		2,934,935		4,318,404		2,749,336		4,403,224		166,931		1,443,761		1,237,769
Deductions														
Retirement benefits and refunds		1,478,246		2,354,088		1,857,788		2,551,774		112,332		902,565		826,486
Administrative expense		22,429		33,427		29,214		34,471		951		15,342		9,897
Service credit transfers (net)		-		(4,973)		487		-		-		(39,176)		-
Total Deductions		1,500,675		2,382,542		1,887,489		2,586,245		113,283		878,731		836,383
Net Increase		1,434,260		1,935,862		861,847		1,816,979		53,648		565,030		401,385
Net position held in trust for pension benefits Beginning of year		21,081,018		31,620,467		28,465,226		32,787,095		900,936		14,836,346		9,534,030
End of year	\$	22,515,278	\$	33,556,329	\$	29,327,073	\$	34,604,074	\$	954,584	\$	15,401,376	\$	9,935,415

Employer Unit Type		North Smithfield Fire and Rescue		Northern RI collaborative		Pawtucket	Pa	awtucket Housing		Richmond		Richmond		Scituate
General Employees				•		•		•		•				•
Police												•		
Fire		•												
Police and Fire														
Current Employer Unit Number(s)		1395 1435		1403		1412 1413		1416		1452		1454		1462 1463
Legacy Employer Unit Number		4047		3081		3026		3053		3029		4029		3030
Additions														
Contributions														
Member contributions	\$	145,348	\$	27,980	\$	670,915	\$	104,021	\$	24,576	\$	67,961	\$	84,155
Employer contributions	Ψ	227,756	Ψ	117,692	Ψ	3,132,995	Ψ	104,021	Ψ	98,796	Ψ	72,114	Ψ	422,438
Other (net)		221,130		117,072		5,384		_		70,770		72,114		422,430
Net investment income		597,130		239,194		7,038,026		1,142,514		181,512		154,144		777,934
Total Additions		970,234		384,866		10,847,320		1,246,535		304,884		294,219		1,284,527
Total Additions		770,201		301,000		10,017,020		1,210,000		301,001		271,217		1,201,021
Deductions														
Retirement benefits and refunds		364,236		173,505		7,658,104		527,519		127,885		26,392		895,133
Administrative expense		7,949		3,184		93,694		15,210		2,416		2,052		10,356
Service credit transfers (net)		(2,620)		(17,245)		(139,076)		-		(46,243)		-		29,312
Total Deductions		369,565		159,444		7,612,722		542,729		84,058		28,444		934,801
Net Increase		600,668		225,422		3,234,598		703,807		220,826		265,774		349,726
Net position held in trust for pension benefits Beginning of year		7,379,355		2,971,163		90,821,411		14,564,726		2,204,902		1,794,196		10,046,567
End of year	\$	7,980,024	\$	3,196,585	\$	94,056,010	\$	15,268,533	\$	2,425,728	\$	2,059,971	\$	10,396,293

Employer Unit Type									
r vy v v yr	Scituate	Smithfield	Smithfield	Smithfield	Smi	thfield Housing	Sm	nithfield (COLA)	Scituate
General Employees			•			•		•	
Police	•			•					•
Fire		•							
Police and Fire									
Current Employer Unit Number(s)	1464	1465	1472 1473	1474		1476		1478	1484
Legacy Employer Unit Number	4073	1465	3031	4031		3084		3094	1484
A 1 1111									
Additions									
Contributions									
Member contributions	\$ -	\$ 93,806	\$ 81,927	\$ 319,103	\$	6,408	\$	130,490	\$ 27,793
Employer contributions	-	73,919	253,881	230,711		-		342,216	23,624
Other (net)	-	-	-	-		-		-	-
Net investment income	 17,378	114,069	947,088	1,243,190		42,266		1,177,963	6,894
Total Additions	 17,378	281,794	1,282,896	1,793,004		48,674		1,650,669	58,311
Deductions									
Retirement benefits and refunds	3,609	-	913,496	300,483		-		835,283	-
Administrative expense	231	1,519	12,608	16,550		563		15,682	92
Service credit transfers (net)	-	8,344	117,797	-		-		-	-
Total Deductions	3,840	9,863	1,043,901	317,033		563		850,965	92
Net Increase	13,538	271,932	238,995	1,475,971		48,111		799,704	58,219
Net position held in trust									
for pension benefits Beginning of year	218,704	1,252,487	12,417,871	15,137,987		516,733		14,942,560	33,909
beginning or year	210,704	1,202,407	12,417,071	10,137,907		310,733		14,742,300	33,909
End of year	\$ 232,242	\$ 1,524,419	\$ 12,656,866	\$ 16,613,958	\$	564,844	\$	15,742,264	\$ 92,128

Employer Unit Type	S	outh Kingstown	Soi	uth Kingstown	Sc	outh Kingstown Housing	S	South Kingstown (EMT)	Uni	on Fire District	Tio	gue Lighting and Fire District		Tiverton
General Employees		•				•				•		•		•
Police				•										
Fire								•						
Police and Fire														
Current Employer Unit Number(s)		1492 1493		1494		1496		1505		1515		1528		1532 1533
Legacy Employer Unit Number		3032		4063		3080		4099		3027		3042		3033
Additions														
Contributions		447.705		04/ 740		0.7/5		74.404		0.000			•	00 500
Member contributions	\$	416,695	\$	346,748	\$	3,765	\$	74,194	\$	8,008	\$	- !	\$	89,582
Employer contributions		1,454,110		786,772		339		26,042		25,801		-		45,660
Other (net)		13		-		-		-		-		-		-
Net investment income		4,285,588		1,814,095		36,612		321,512		63,728		3,704		1,058,628
Total Additions		6,156,406		2,947,615		40,716		421,748		97,537		3,704		1,193,870
Deductions														
Retirement benefits and refunds		3,488,130		1,780,867		-		189,661		13,383		2,004		672,518
Administrative expense		57,052		24,150		487		4,280		848		49		14,093
Service credit transfers (net)		(116,908)		-		-		20,290		-		-		(12,418)
Total Deductions		3,428,274		1,805,017		487		214,231		14,231		2,053		674,193
Net Increase		2,728,132		1,142,598		40,228		207,517		83,305		1,651		519,677
Net position held in trust for pension benefits Beginning of year		54,544,359		23,100,928		449,052		4,089,163		768,349		47,851		13,627,807
End of year	\$	57,272,490	\$	24,243,526	\$	489,281	\$	4,296,680	\$	851,654	\$	49,501	\$	14,147,485

Employer Unit Type	Tiverton	Tiv	verton (Local 2670A)	Va	alley Falls Fire District	Warren	Warren	W	arren Housing	We	est Greenwich
General Employees			•			•			•		•
Police											
Fire	•				•						
Police and Fire							•				
Current Employer Unit Number(s)	1534		1538		1555	1562	1564 1565		1566		1602
Legacy Employer Unit Number	4077		3077		4042	3034	4062		3071		3037
Additions Contributions											
Member contributions	\$ 189,024	\$	26,652	\$	60,044	\$ 68,765	\$ 169,072	\$	7,361	\$	29,380
Employer contributions	287,696		86,673		107,546	267,090	414,902		11,017		177,223
Other (net)	-		-		-	-	-		-		-
Net investment income	785,535		313,907		274,389	440,043	842,323		90,833		226,897
Total Additions	 1,262,255		427,232		441,979	775,898	1,426,297		109,211		433,500
Deductions Retirement benefits and refunds	697,489		287,740		268,832	350,747	682,450		109,213		229,705
	•										
Administrative expense	10,457		4,179		3,653	5,858	11,213		1,209		3,021
Service credit transfers (net)	 707.04/		- 201 010		- 272.405	12,543	- (02 (/2		- 110 100		14,983
Total Deductions	 707,946		291,919		272,485	369,148	693,663		110,422		247,709
Net Increase	 554,309		135,313		169,494	406,750	732,634		(1,212)		185,792
Net position held in trust for pension benefits Beginning of year	9,943,563		4,059,728		3,497,435	5,473,972	10,524,156		1,215,097		2,846,461
End of year	\$ 10,497,871	\$	4,195,041	\$	3,666,929	\$ 5,880,722	\$ 11,256,790	\$	1,213,886	\$	3,032,252

Employer Unit Type				est Warwick										
	W	est Greenwich		Housing		Westerly		Woonsocket		Woonsocket		Woonsocket	Albic	on Fire District
General Employees				•		•		•						•
Police										•				
Fire												•		
Police and Fire		•												
Current Employer Unit Number(s)		1604		1616		1622 1623		1632 1633		1634		1635		1702
Legacy Employer Unit Number		4089		3083		3036		3039		4085		4093		3103
Additions														
Additions														
Contributions	¢	107,004	¢	7,375	ф	-	φ	351,489	¢	607,345	¢	727,343	¢	
Member contributions	\$	198,919	\$		Þ	-	Þ		Þ		Þ		Þ	-
Employer contributions				52,175		-		1,320,137 1		1,622,148 137		690,307 1		-
Other (net) Net investment income		- 355,050		- 117,859		35,934		· ·		2,991,525		•		10,826
Total Additions		660,973		177,409		35,934		4,689,702		5,221,155		3,801,549		10,826
Total Additions		000,973		177,409		35,934		6,361,329		5,221,155		5,219,200		10,820
Deductions														
Retirement benefits and refunds		219,123		166,550		137,474		4,547,004		2,598,498		1,544,840		9,474
Administrative expense		4,727		1,569		478		62,432		39,825		63,026		144
Service credit transfers (net)		(14,983)		-		-		(216,460)		-		-		-
Total Deductions		208,867		168,119		137,952		4,392,976		2,638,323		1,607,866		9,618
Net Increase		452,106		9,290		(102,018)		1,968,354		2,582,833		3,611,333		1,208
Net position held in trust for pension benefits Beginning of year		4,292,771		1,565,770		582,242		60,704,714		37,395,839		47,192,473		143,475
End of year	\$	4,744,878	\$	1,575,060	\$	480,224	\$	62,673,068	\$	39,978,671	\$	50,803,807	\$	144,683

Employer Unit Type	Albion F	ire District	Harrisville Fire District	e	Harrisville Fire District	Pascoag Fire District Administrative)	Pa	scoag Fire District	Saylesvill Distri			
General Employees			•			•						
Police												Total
Fire		•			•			•	•			
Police and Fire												
Current Employer Unit Number(s)	1	705	1712		1715	1802		1805	1815			
Legacy Employer Unit Number	4	111	3102		4110	1802		1805	1815			
Additions Contributions												
Member contributions	\$	25,103	\$ 10,7	793	\$ 37,102	\$ 1,161	\$	23,790	\$	8,541	\$	17,709,035
Employer contributions		46,193	15,0	016	15,435	7,686		45,987		6,881		47,003,638
Other (net)		-		-	-	-		-		22		16,290
Net investment income		79,174	67,8	887	130,539	2,208		20,886		1,248		116,765,906
Total Additions		150,470	93,0	696	183,076	11,055		90,663		16,692		181,494,869
Deductions												-
Retirement benefits and refunds		39,968		-	-	-		-		-		98,732,034
Administrative expense		1,054	Q	904	1,738	29		278		17		1,566,863
Service credit transfers (net)		-		-	-	-		-		-		1,032,270
Total Deductions		41,022	(904	1,738	29		278		17	-	101,331,167
Net Increase		109,448	92,	792	181,338	11,026		90,385		16,675	-	80,163,702
Net position held in trust for pension benefits Beginning of year		948,631	814,4	450	1,563,179	18,481		188,737		-		1,480,293,037
End of year	\$	1,058,079	\$ 907,2	242	\$ 1,744,517	\$ 29,507	\$	279,122	\$	16,675	\$	1,560,456,739

Municipal Employees' Retirement System - Multiple-Employer Defined Benefit Agent Plan Notes to Schedules of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position by Employer Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

1. Plan Description and Governance

The Employees' Retirement System of the State of Rhode Island (the System) acts as a common investment and administrative agent for pension benefits to be provided through various defined benefit and defined contribution retirement plans. The System is administered by the State of Rhode Island Retirement Board which was authorized, created and established as an independent retirement board to hold and administer, in trust, the funds of the retirement system.

Each plan's assets are accounted for separately and may be used only for the payment of benefits to the members of that plan, in accordance with the terms of that plan.

The Municipal Employees' Retirement System (MERS) was established by Rhode Island General Law and placed under the management of the Retirement Board to provide retirement allowances to employees of municipalities, housing authorities, water and sewer districts, and municipal police and fire persons that have elected to participate. MERS is a multiple-employer defined benefit agent plan.

2. Plan Membership and Benefit Provisions

Participating employers are summarized below:

Municipalities, housing authorities, water and sewer districts	69
Municipal police and fire departments	48
Total participating units as of the actuarial valuation at June 30, 2017	<u>117</u>

Plan members (as of the June 30, 2017 valuation date):

	Retirees and beneficiaries	Terminated plan members entitled to but not yet receiving benefits	Active Vested	Active Non-vested	Total by Plan
MERS General Employees	4,636	2,849	4.211	1,769	13,465
Public Safety	801	206	1,172	349	2,528
Total by type	5,437	3,055	5,383	2,118	15,993

Plan vesting provisions – after five years of service.

Summary of Benefit Provisions

For general employees prior to June 30, 2012 the plan provided retirement benefits equal to 2% of a member's final average salary multiplied by the number of years of total service up to a maximum of 75%. Such benefits are available to members at least age 58 with 10 years of service or after 30 years of service at any age. Benefits accrued at June 30, 2012 are protected under the Rhode Island Retirement Security Act until it is exceeded by the member's full years of service credit, including service after June 30, 2012, multiplied by the average of five consecutive years of compensation. Effective July 1, 2012, the retirement age mirrors the Social Security Normal Retirement Age not to

Municipal Employees' Retirement System - Multiple-Employer Defined Benefit Agent Plan Notes to Schedules of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position by Employer Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

2. Plan Membership and Benefit Provisions (continued)

exceed age 67. Members will receive a benefit accrual of 1.0% per year based on the five-year average compensation.

Effective July 1, 2015, general employees with more than 20 years of service at July 1, 2012 increased their employee contribution rates to 8.25% (9.25% for units with a cost of living adjustment provision) and participate solely in the defined benefit plan. These members receive a benefit accrual of 2% per year based on the three or five-year average compensation.

Effective July 1, 2015 general employees are eligible to retire upon the attainment of: age 65 with 30 years of service, 64 with 31 years of service, 63 with 32 years of service, or 62 with 33 years of service.

Members may retire earlier if their RIRSA date is earlier or are eligible under a transition rule.

Joint and survivor options are available. For members with 10 years of service as of July 1, 2005, the Service Retirement Allowance (SRA) Plus option that provides for the payment of a larger benefit before the attainment of age sixty-two (62) and a reduced amount thereafter. The reduced amount is equal to the benefit before age sixty-two (62), including cost-of-living increases, minus the member's estimated social security benefit payable at age sixty-two (62).

Prior to June 30, 2012, police and fire personnel may retire at age 55 if they have 10 years of service or after 25 years of service at any age. An option may be elected to provide a 20-year service pension with a benefit equal to 2.5% for each year of service up to a maximum of 75% for police and fire personnel. Benefits are based on the average of the highest three consecutive years' earnings, exclusive of overtime.

From June 30, 2012 to June 30, 2015, retirement age for police and fire personnel is 55 years old with 25 years of total service or for members with five years of service but less than 25 years of service the new retirement age will mirror the Social Security Normal Retirement Age not to exceed 67. Police officers or firefighters, that are at least 45 years old, have 10 or more years of contributing service and are eligible to retire prior to age 52 under the law in effect on June 30, 2012, may retire at age 52. Effective July 1, 2015, police and fire personnel may retire at age 50 with 25 years of service, or any age with 27 years of service. MERS police and fire personnel will contribute 9.00% (10.00% for units with a cost of living adjustment).

As of June 30, 2012, members will continue to have a frozen benefit accrual of 2.0% per year for a standard 25 year with any age and out plan; 2.5% for a standard 20 year with any age and out plan. Effective July 1, 2012 the optional 20 and 25 year with retirement at any age plans have been eliminated. The benefit accrual for all plans will be 2.0% per year based on the five-year average compensation, exclusive of overtime. Police and fire employees may retire with a reduced pension benefit if they have 20 years of service and are within five years of their retirement eligibility. The actuarially reduced benefit will be calculated based on how close the member is to the eligibility date that is prescribed in the Rhode Island Retirement Security Act.

Other benefit provisions

The plan also provides survivor's benefits; and certain lump sum death benefits. A member is eligible for a nonservice-connected disability retirement provided he/she has credit for at least five years of service. Members are not eligible for an ordinary disability benefit if they are eligible for unreduced retirement. Members are also eligible for service-connected disability retirement with no minimum service requirement.

Municipal Employees' Retirement System - Multiple-Employer Defined Benefit Agent Plan Notes to Schedules of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position by Employer Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

2. Plan Membership and Benefit Provisions (continued)

Joint and survivor benefit options are available to retirees. For some employees, a Social Security Option is also available where an annuity is paid at one amount prior to age 62, and at a reduced amount after age 62, designed to provide a level total income when combined with the member's age 62 Social Security benefit. Benefits cease upon the member's death.

An optional cost-of-living provision may be elected for police and fire personnel and general employees. The Cost of Living Adjustment (COLA) has been suspended for any unit whose funding level is less than 80%. The COLA provision will be reviewed in a four-year interval while the plans are less than 80% funded. When the funding level of a plan exceeds 80% funded eligible retirees may receive a COLA annually effective on their date of retirement plus one month.

The COLA calculation is represented by the following formula: 50% of the COLA is calculated by taking the previous 5-year average investment return, less 5.5% (5 yr return -5.5%, with a max of 4%) and 50% calculated using the percentage increase in the CPI-U from the prior September 30 (max of 3%) for a total maximum COLA of 3.5%. This COLA is calculated on the first \$31,549 for all members and/or beneficiaries of members who retired on or before June 30,2015.

This COLA is calculated on the first \$26,291, effective January 1, 2018, for all other members/beneficiaries and indexed as of that date as well. The indexing formula is run annually regardless of funding level each year. The COLA will be delayed until the later of the Social Security Retirement Age or three years after retirement for general employees and until the later of age 50 and three years after retirement for police and fire personnel, other than those entitled to receive a benefit adjustment as of June 30, 2012 under the law then in effect. Once the plan achieves 80% funding, the COLA limitation will be returned to the \$25,855, which will continue to be indexed annually.

3. Relationship to the Plan Financial Statements

Contributions, benefits and net position are maintained for each MERS employer unit. Certain costs which are common to the administration of the overall pension system are allocated first to each plan and then to each MERS employer unit.

This report was prepared to provide participating employers with additional information needed to comply with the financial reporting requirements of GASB Statement No. 68 Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions. Additional financial information for the Employees' Retirement System of Rhode Island (including the MERS plan) is available in the System's audited financial statements for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018 at www.ersri.org.

Certain additions and deductions are presented differently on the Schedules of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position by Employer from the presentation in the System's audited financial statements for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018 as summarized below.

As presented in the on System's audited financial statements for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018:	
, ,	# 40 440
Interest on service credits purchased	\$ 16,143
Miscellaneous revenue	147
Service credit transfers (net)	-
As presented in the Schedule of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position by Employer:	
Additions – Other (net)	\$16,290

Rounding results in minor differences between the Schedules of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position by Employer and the System's audited financial statements for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018.

Municipal Employees' Retirement System - Multiple-Employer Defined Benefit Agent Plan Notes to Schedules of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position by Employer Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

4. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Accounting –The financial statements of the System are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when incurred.

These financial statements were prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is responsible for establishing generally accepted accounting principles for defined benefit and defined contribution plans established and administered by governmental entities.

Cash and Cash Equivalents - Cash represents cash held in trust in a financial institution. Cash equivalents are highly liquid investments with a maturity of three months or less at the time of purchase.

Investments - Investment transactions are recorded on a trade date basis. Gains or losses on foreign currency exchange contracts are included in income consistent with changes in the underlying exchange rates. Dividend income is recorded on the ex-dividend date. MERS holds units in the System's Pooled Investment Trust. The number of units held by each plan within the System is a function of each plans' respective contribution to, or withdrawals from, the trust. Investment expense is allocated to each plan based on the plan's units in the Pooled Trust at the end of each month.

Method Used to Value Investments - Investments are recorded in the financial statements at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date.

Short-term investments are generally carried at cost or amortized cost, which approximates fair value.

The fair value of fixed income securities and domestic and international equity securities is generally based on published market prices and quotations from national security exchanges and securities pricing services. The fair value of mutual fund investments reflects the published closing net asset value as reported by the fund manager.

Commingled funds include institutional domestic equity index and international equity index funds. The fair value of these commingled funds is based on the reported net asset value (NAV) based upon the fair value of the underlying securities or assets held in the fund.

Futures contracts are valued at the settlement price established each day by the board of trade or exchange on which they are traded.

The System also trades in foreign exchange contracts to manage exposure to foreign currency risks. Such contracts are used to purchase and sell foreign currency at a guaranteed future price. The change in the estimated fair value of these contracts, which reflects current foreign exchange rates, is included in the determination of the fair value of the System's investments.

Other investments that are not traded on a national security exchange (primarily private equity, real estate, hedge funds, certain infrastructure investments, and crisis protection class – trend following investments) are valued based on the reported Net Asset Value (NAV) by the fund manager or general partner. Publicly traded investments held by the partnerships are valued based on quoted market prices. If not publicly traded, the fair value is determined by the general partner following U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. Financial Accounting Standards Board ASC Topic 820, Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures, requires the limited partnership general partners for these investment types to value non-publicly traded assets at current fair value, taking into consideration the financial

Municipal Employees' Retirement System - Multiple-Employer Defined Benefit Agent Plan Notes to Schedules of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position by Employer Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

4. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

performance of the issuer, cash flow analysis, recent sales prices, market comparable transactions, a new round of financing, a change in economic conditions, and other pertinent information.

Hedge funds represented 6.5% of the total reported fair value of all investments within the System's Pooled Investment Trust at June 30, 2018. This portfolio is comprised of 9 limited partnerships divided into two sub-categories: global equity and absolute return. Global equity funds are designed to benefit from the stock market with considerably less risk. They own stakes in companies they expect to outperform and also sell short stocks that they expect to underperform. Absolute return hedge funds employ strategies that seek to generate long-term returns and mitigate risk, regardless of broader market moves. The funds invest across asset classes, including government bonds, other fixed income securities, equity indexes, commodities, and currencies.

The fair values of the investments in this type have been determined using the NAV per share of the investments as reported by the general partner at June 30, 2018. Of the underlying holdings within the hedge funds approximately 69% were valued based on Tier 1 inputs (unadjusted quoted prices in active markets that are accessible at the measurement date for identical, unrestricted investments).

The system's investments in hedge funds are generally subject to "lock-up" provisions that limit (subject to certain exceptions) the ability to withdraw amounts previously invested for a period of one to three years after the initial investment. At June 30, 2018, investments totaling \$1.5 million are subject to these withdrawal limitation provisions. The remainder of hedge fund assets is available for redemption on a month-end, quarter-end, semi-annual or annual basis, and is subject to notice periods which vary by fund and range from 2 days to 75 days.

As part of an overall change in asset allocation during fiscal 2017, the State Investment Commission opted to reduce its investment in hedge funds. Approximately, \$236 million was received during fiscal 2018 from the System's liquidation of certain hedge funds. At June 30, 2018, approximately \$1.5 million is pending and expected to be received during fiscal 2019.

Private equity represented 8.0% of the total reported fair value of all all investments within the System's Pooled Investment Trust at June 30, 2018. These 86 limited partnership funds provide the portfolio exposure to private companies through equity and/or debt investments. Private equity fund managers invest in private companies with the goal of enhancing their value over the long-term.

The fair values of the investments in this type have been determined using the NAV per share of the investments as reported by the general partner at June 30, 2018.

Private equity investments cannot be redeemed. The nature of these investments provides for distributions through the liquidation of the underlying assets or net operating cash flows.

Real estate represented 7.1% of the total reported fair value of all investments within the System's Pooled Investment Trust at June 30, 2018. These 16 limited partnerships investments are comprised of two different private real estate equity components, Core and Non-Core, which generally refer to the relative levels of risk in the underlying assets. Core investments include existing, substantially leased, income-producing properties located principally in economically diversified metropolitan areas. Non-Core investments represent those properties and/or investment strategies that require specialized acquisition and management expertise and skill to mitigate the business and leasing

Municipal Employees' Retirement System - Multiple-Employer Defined Benefit Agent Plan Notes to Schedules of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position by Employer Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

4. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

risks that may be associated with individual investments. Non-Core investments, which may be referred to as Value Added and Opportunistic investments, are expected to be held for shorter periods, have greater volatility compared to Core investments, and as such, are expected to provide yields higher than those associated with Core investments.

These funds acquire, manage and sell physical properties, including office, retail, apartment, and industrial buildings as well as more niche property types, such as student housing, self-storage and hotels. The primary goals of this asset class are to provide current income, risk-adjusted total returns, and diversification.

The fair values of the investments in this type have been determined using the NAV per share of the investments as reported by the general partner at June 30, 2018.

With the exception of five core open-end funds which allow for quarterly redemptions, the investments cannot be redeemed. The nature of these investments provides for distributions through the liquidation of the underlying assets or net operating cash flows.

Infrastructure investments represented 3.6% of the total reported fair value of all investments within the System's Pooled Investment Trust at June 30, 2018. These four funds provide inflation-protection and current income to the portfolio through investments in facilities and services required for an economy to function including electricity production and distribution, pipelines, sewers and waste management, airports, roads, bridges, ports, railroads, telephone and cable networks, and hospitals. The fair values of the investments in this type have been determined using the NAV per share of the investments as reported by the general partner at June 30, 2018.

With the exception of one open-end core fund which allows for quarterly liquidity, the investments cannot be redeemed. The nature of these investments provides for distributions through the liquidation of the underlying assets or net operating cash flows.

Crisis Protection Class – *Trend Following* – Trend Following investments represented 3.6% of the total reported fair value of all investments within the System's Pooled Investment Trust at June 30, 2018. These three funds were created as limited liability companies with the Employees' Retirement System of the State of Rhode Island as the sole member. The investment managers' principal investment objectives for the companies include:

- providing diversified exposure to market trends across asset classes, geographies and time horizons to generate sizable profits during the periods when growth-risk exposed assets decline significantly;
- generating significant medium-term capital growth independent of overall movements in traditional stock and bond markets within a rigorous risk management framework; and
- outperforming the Credit Suisse Liquid Alternative Beta Managed Futures Index (CLABT18 Index) over a 5-year period.

The fair values of the investments in this type have been determined using the NAV per share of the investments as reported by the general partner at June 30, 2018. As the Employees' Retirement System of the State of Rhode Island is the sole member, the limited liability company could be liquidated at its option. The nature of these investments provides for distributions through the liquidation of the underlying assets or net operating cash flows.

Municipal Employees' Retirement System - Multiple-Employer Defined Benefit Agent Plan Notes to Schedules of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position by Employer Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

4. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Investment expenses – Investment expenses include investment consultant fees, custodial fees, direct investment expenses paid to managers, and certain indirect expenses allocated by managers to fund or partnership investors. Certain Office of the General Treasurer expenses associated with oversight of the pooled investment trust are also allocated and included as investment expenses. When indirect investment expenses for certain types of investments (e.g., hedge funds, private equity, real estate, infrastructure, and crisis protection class), are not reported separately to System management and the investment custodian, additional information is obtained to allow reporting of the System's share of such indirect investment expenses on a gross fee basis.

The System changed its method of reporting investment expenses in fiscal 2018 from reporting certain investment income and related expenses on a net of fees basis to reporting all material investment expenses on a gross fee basis to enhance transparency of all investment related expenses. The change had no effect on net position of the defined benefit plans participating in the pooled investment trust.

Contributions - Plan member contributions for the defined benefit plans are recognized in the period in which the wages, subject to required contributions, are earned for the performance of duties for covered employment. Employer contributions to each defined benefit plan are recognized when due and the employer has made a formal commitment to provide the contributions.

Benefits - Benefits and refunds are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the terms of each plan.

Use of Estimates – The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosures of contingencies. These estimates are subject to a certain amount of uncertainty in the near term, which could result in changes in the values reported for those assets in the statements of fiduciary net position. Because of the inherent uncertainty in the valuation of privately held securities, the fair value may differ from the values that would have been used if a ready market for such securities existed, and the difference can be material. Estimates also affect the reported amounts of income/additions and expenses/deductions during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from these estimates.

5. Contributions

Contribution requirements for plan members and employers are established pursuant to Rhode Island General Laws. Employers are required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate for the defined benefit plans. Plan member contributions for the defined benefit and defined contribution plans are fixed by statute. Member and employer contribution rates are subject to amendment by the General Assembly.

(a). Funding Policy

The funding policies, as set forth in Rhode Island General Law, Section 36-10-2 and 45-21-42 provide for actuarially determined periodic contributions to the plans. The actuarial valuation uses the Entry Age Normal actuarial cost method. Under this method, the employer contribution rate is the sum of (i) the employer normal cost rate, and (ii) a rate that will amortize the unfunded actuarial liability. The valuation is prepared on the projected benefit basis, under which the present value, at the assumed rate of return (currently 7.0 percent), of each participant's expected benefit payable at retirement or death is determined, based on age, service, gender and compensation.

Municipal Employees' Retirement System - Multiple-Employer Defined Benefit Agent Plan Notes to Schedules of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position by Employer Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

5. Contributions (continued)

The employer contributions required to support the benefits of the Plan are determined following a level funding approach, and consist of a normal contribution and an accrued liability contribution. The normal contribution is determined using the "entry age normal" method. Under this method, a calculation is made to determine the rate of contribution which, if applied to the compensation of each individual member during the entire period of anticipated covered service, would be required to meet the cost of all benefits payable on his behalf. This method is commonly referred to as the Individual Entry Age Actuarial Cost Method.

The unfunded actuarial accrued liability (UAAL) is amortized as a level percent of payroll over a closed period. For underfunded plans, the period is 25 years as measured from June 30, 2010, or 19 years as of the current valuation date for any existing UAAL. Beginning with the June 30, 2014 actuarial valuation, new experience gains and losses for underfunded plans are amortized over individual closed periods of 20 years using the process of "laddering". Overfunded plans will have an amortization rate calculated using a single base amortized over an open period of 20 years.

(b). Contribution rates

Employer contribution rates for fiscal 2018 for MERS employers were developed based on actuarial valuations performed as of June 30, 2015. Employee contribution rates are statutorily determined. The table below displays the contribution rates for the year ended June 30, 2018:

Plan	Employee	Employer
General Employees	1.00% (additional 1% with a cost-of-living adjustment) Effective July 1, 2015, members with 20 or more years of service at June 30, 2012 contribute an additional 7.25%	69 Municipalities, housing authorities, water and sewer districts contributed various actuarially determined rates.
Public Safety	9.00% (additional 1% with a cost-of-living adjustment)*	48 Municipal police and fire departments contributed various actuarially determined rates.

6. Administrative Expenses

Pursuant to General Law section 36-8-10.1, administrative costs of the System are financed through investment earnings up to a maximum of 0.175% of the average total investments before lending activities as reported in the annual report of the Auditor General for the next preceding five (5) fiscal years. Such amounts are transferred to a restricted receipt account within the State's general fund. Any unencumbered funds on June 30 of any fiscal year are credited to the plans in the same proportion as their contributions to the restricted receipt account.

Administrative expenses of the System, financed as described in the preceding paragraph, include expenses within the Office of General Treasurer related to oversight of the System's investment portfolio. Consistent with generally accepted accounting principles, these expenses have been included with net investment income (loss) on the Schedule of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position by Employer.

Municipal Employees' Retirement System - Multiple-Employer Defined Benefit Agent Plan Notes to Schedules of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position by Employer Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

7. Commitments

The State Investment Commission has committed to fund certain private equity, real estate, and infrastructure investment managers at a predetermined subscription amount. Outstanding unfunded investment commitments at June 30, 2018 totaled \$714.4 million. These commitments will be funded through cash available within the pooled investment trust generated through investment income and/or liquidation of other investments.

The system's investments in hedge funds are generally subject to "lock-up" provisions that limit (subject to certain exceptions) the ability to withdraw amounts previously invested for a period of one to three years after the initial investment. Hedge fund assets are available for redemption either on a month end or quarter end basis, and are subject to notice periods which vary by fund and range from 2 days to 90 days. At June 30, 2018 \$1.5 million was in liquidation.

The System is committed under a ten-year development and operating agreement to design, transition, and implement new line-of-business, general ledger accounting system, and payroll administration systems. The contract requires monthly payments through fiscal 2025. Total payments over the contract period are estimated at \$22 million.